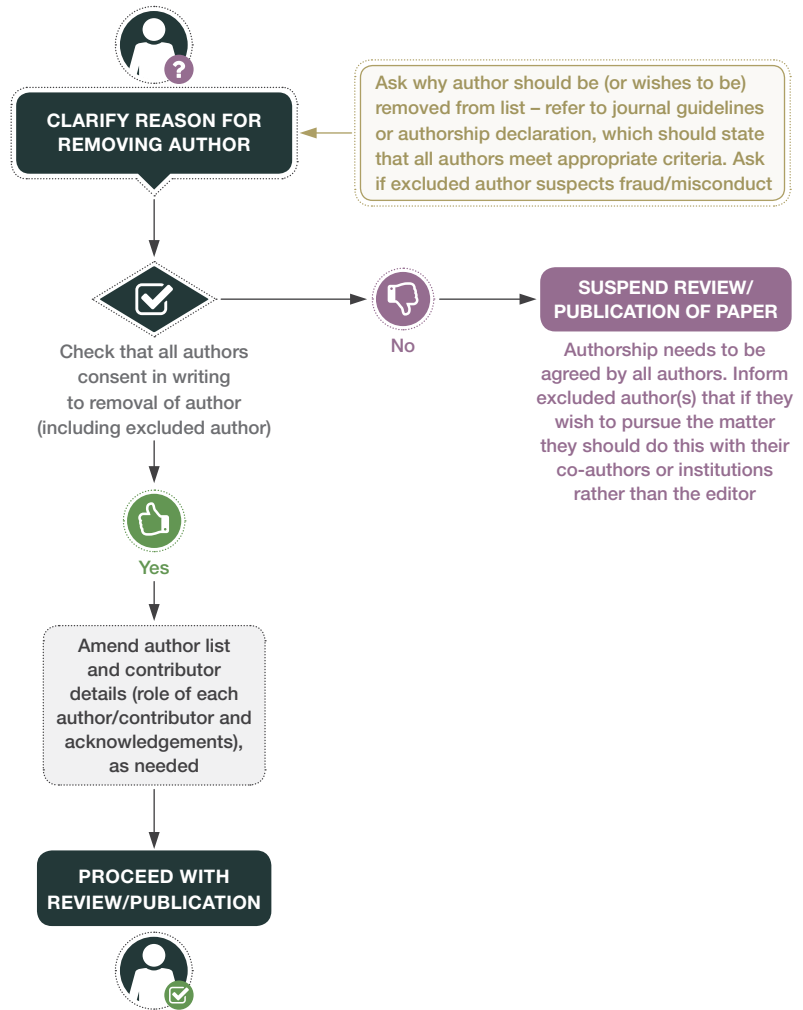


**CHANGES IN AUTHORSHIP  
REMOVAL OF AUTHOR — BEFORE PUBLICATION**

**Notes**

- See also flowchart on 'Ghost, guest, or gift authorship in a submitted manuscript' <https://doi.org/10.24318/cope.2019.2.18> as requests for authorship changes may indicate presence of a ghost, guest, or gift author.
- Most important to check with the author(s) whose name(s) is/are being removed from the paper and get their agreement in writing.



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