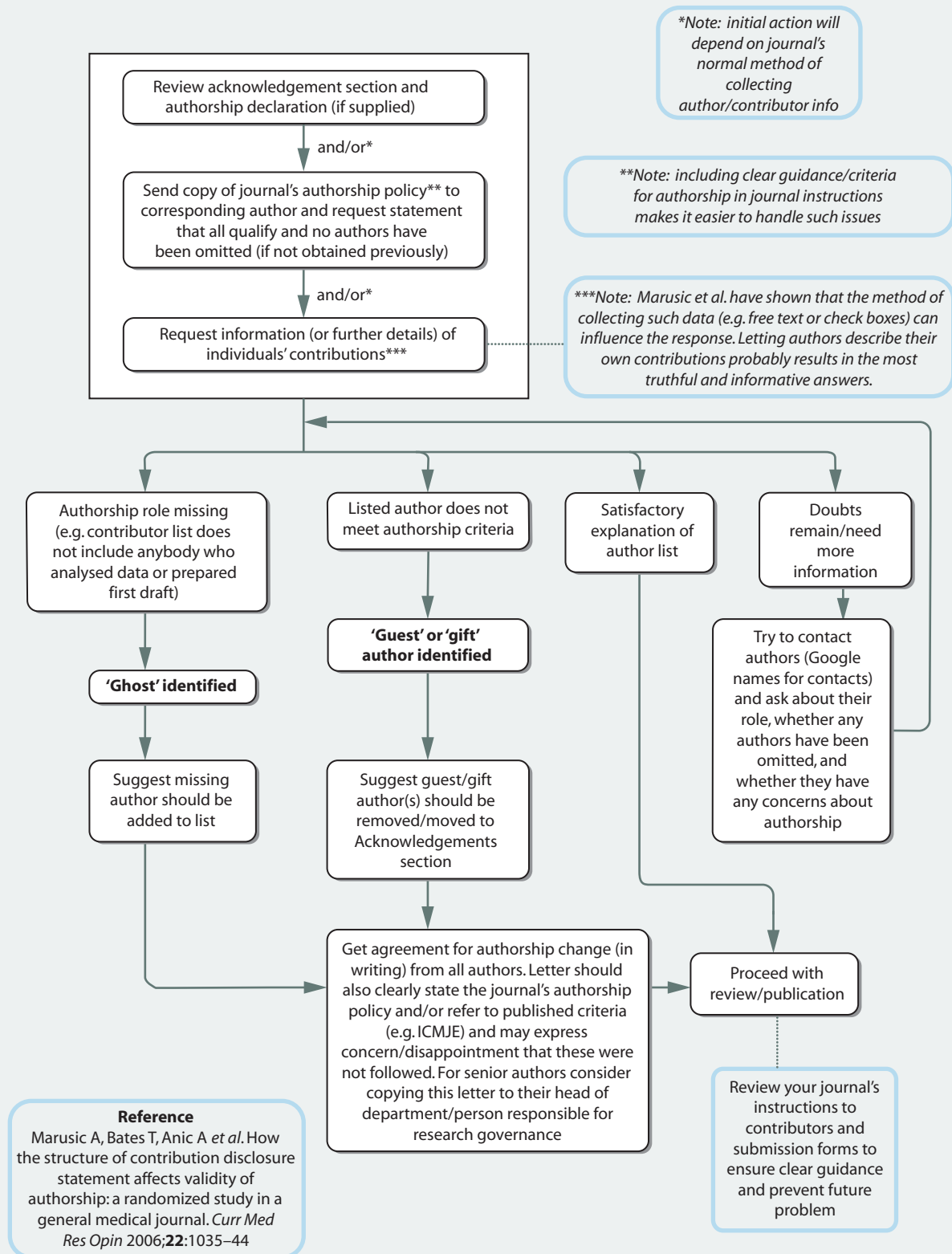


**What to do if you suspect ghost, guest or gift authorship**

(see also flowcharts on *Changes in authorship*, as such requests may indicate the presence of a ghost or gift author)



**Reference**  
 Marusic A, Bates T, Anic A *et al.* How the structure of contribution disclosure statement affects validity of authorship: a randomized study in a general medical journal. *Curr Med Res Opin* 2006;**22**:1035-44